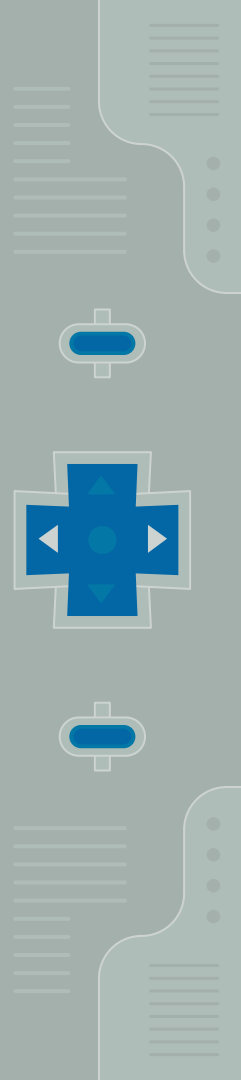


02

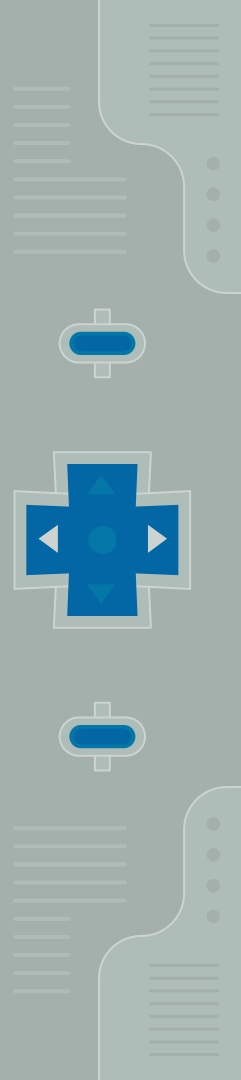
# Atari 2600: Workshop

The O.G. Game Console....well... one of them...



02

# External



# External Appearance

Original VCS

2600 - 'Vader'



Atari 2600 Jr.

2800 - same thing

# Attack of the clones

Coleco Gemini



Funvision



Rinco

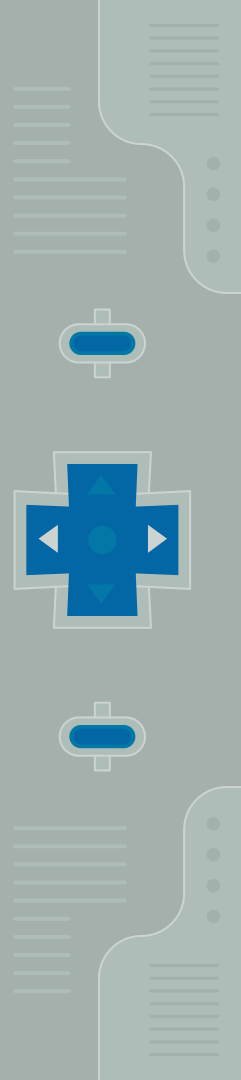


Dactar & Dactar II



03

# Controls



# Controls



# Controls



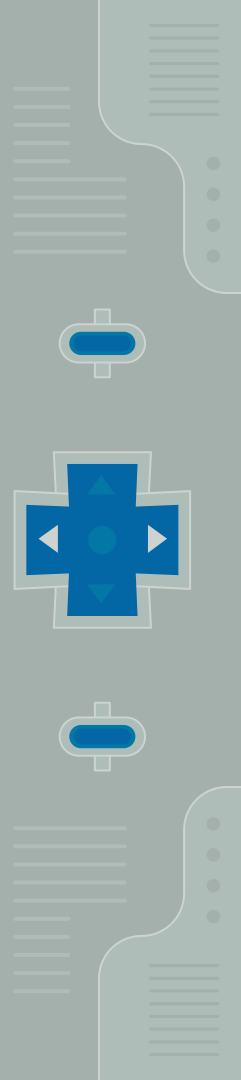
Joyboard (Amiga)



Foot Craze (Exus)

# Controls

Influenced future controls like the Wii Fit Balance Board & the NES Power Pad





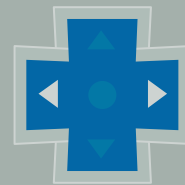
# Controls



# Controls

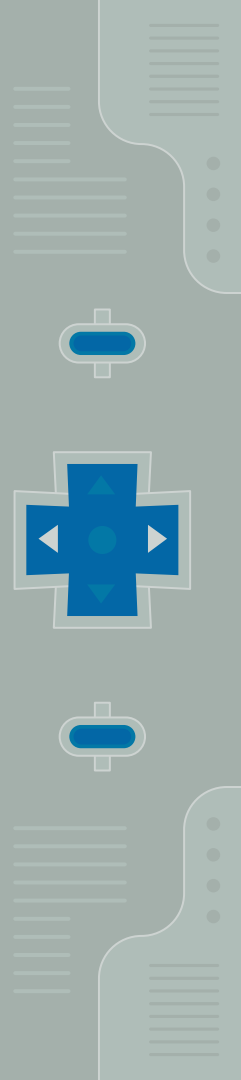


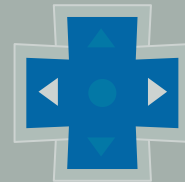
# Controls



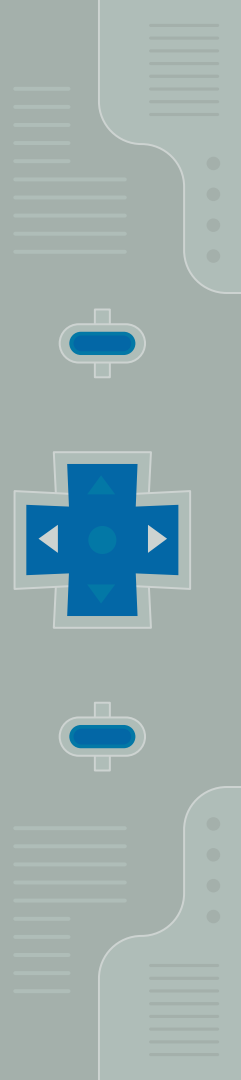
04

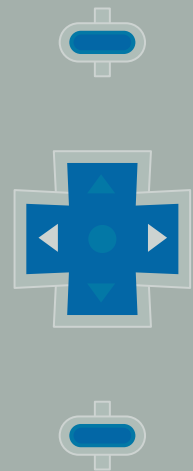
# Internal



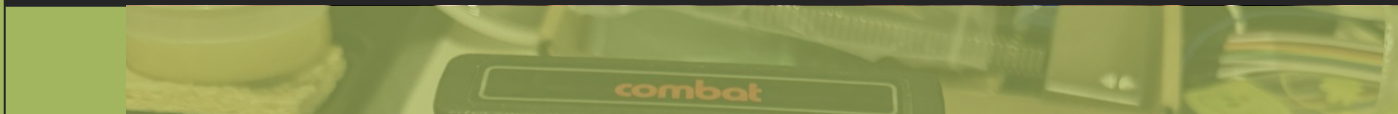






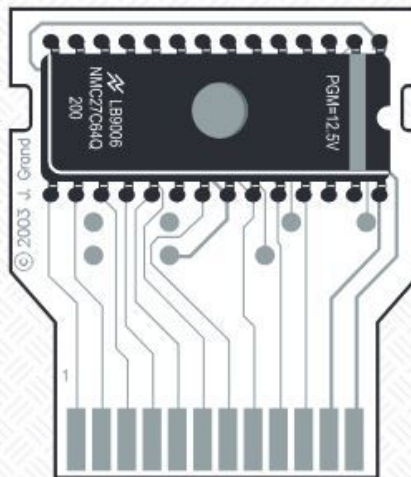




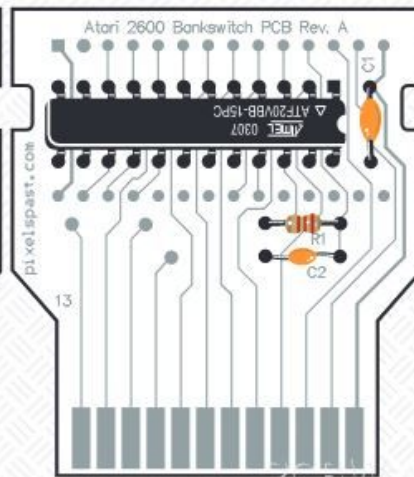


THE COMPLETED, ASSEMBLED CIRCUIT BOARD SHOULD RESEMBLE THE IMAGES BELOW:

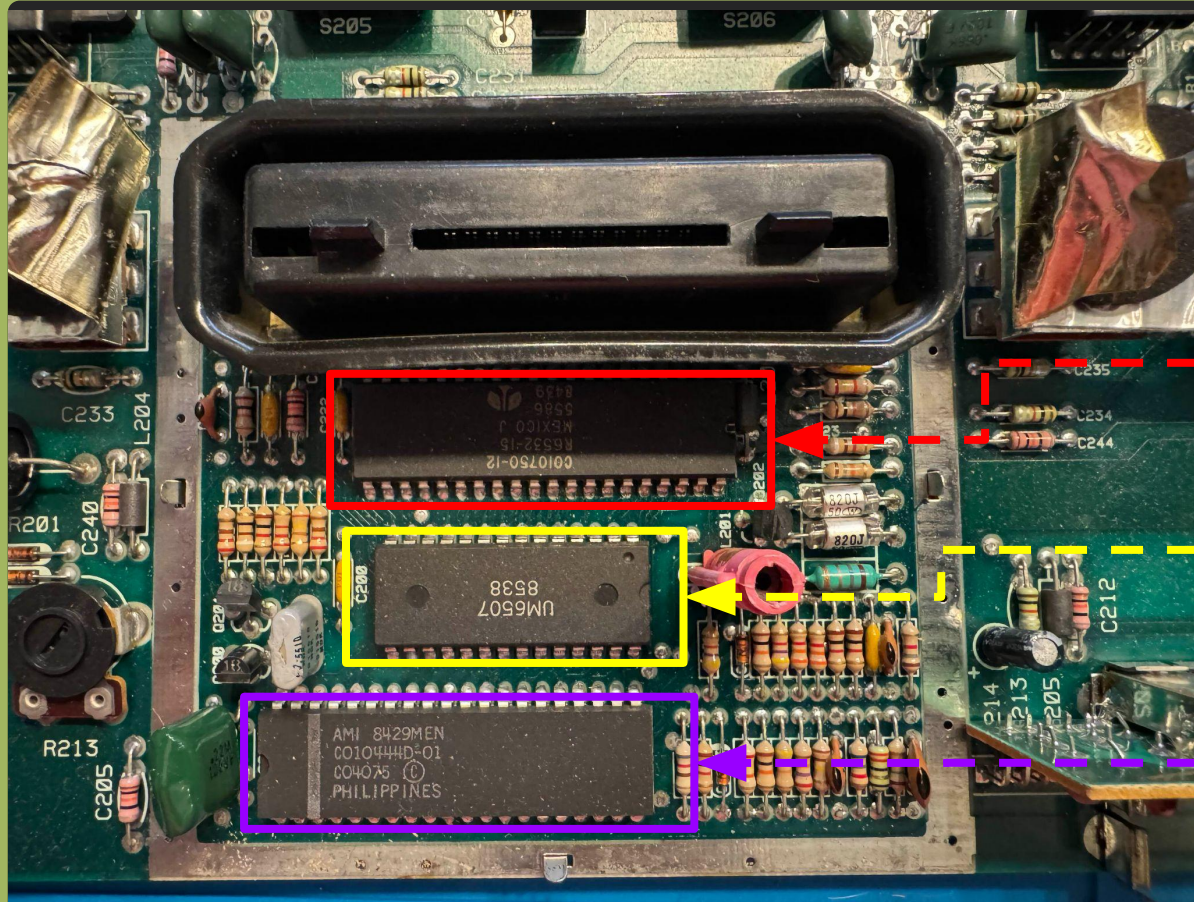
ATARI 2600 BANKSWITCH PCB FRONT



ATARI 2600 BANKSWITCH PCB BACK



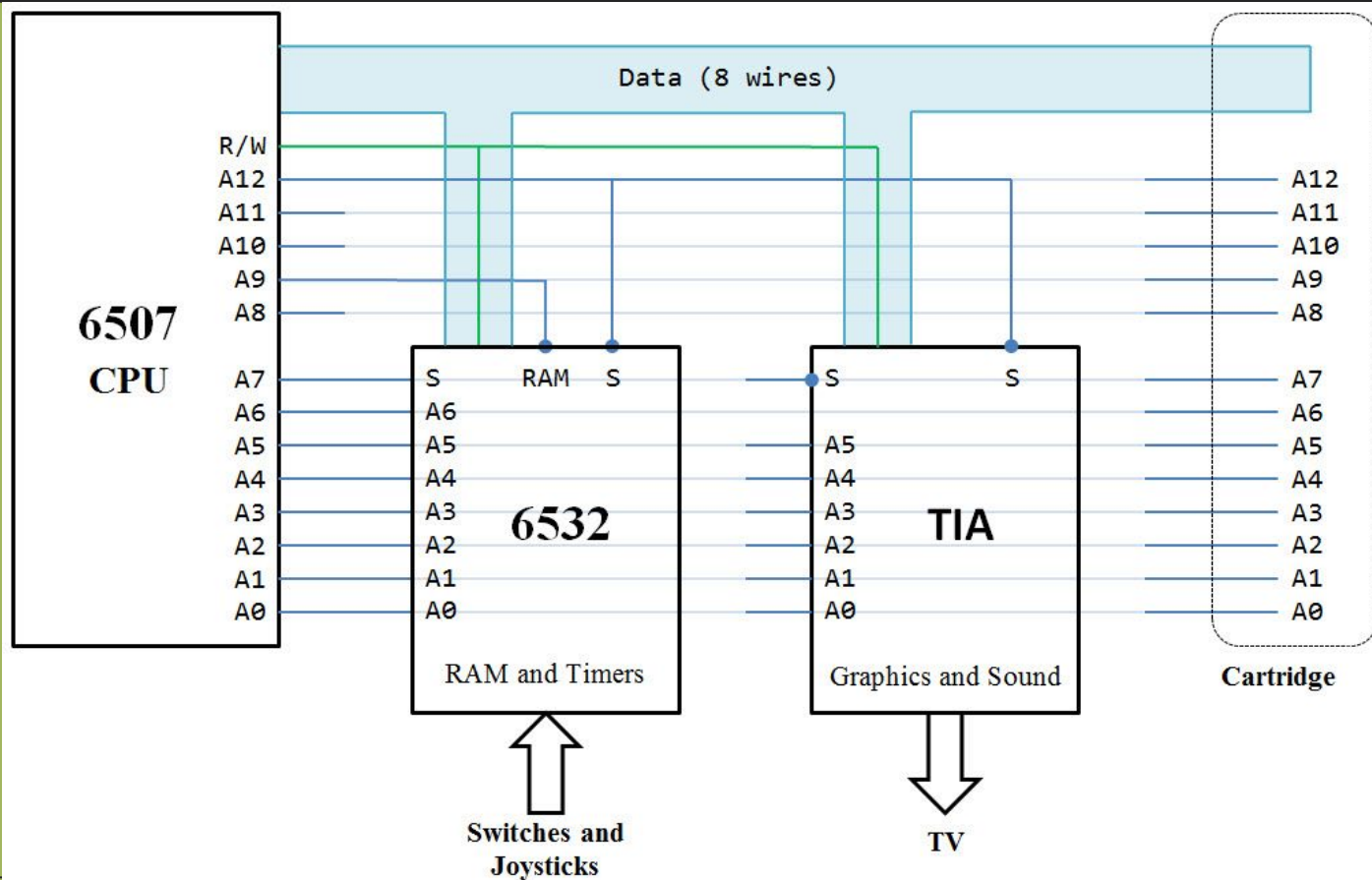




**RIOT**  
(6532)

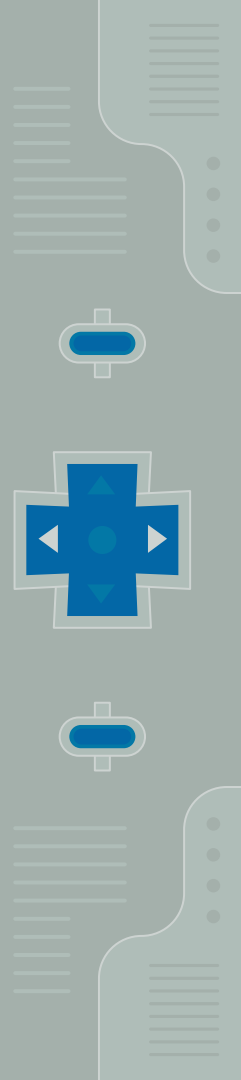
**CPU**  
6507  
(6502  
compatible)

**TIA**  
Television  
Interface  
Adapter



05

# Software Development

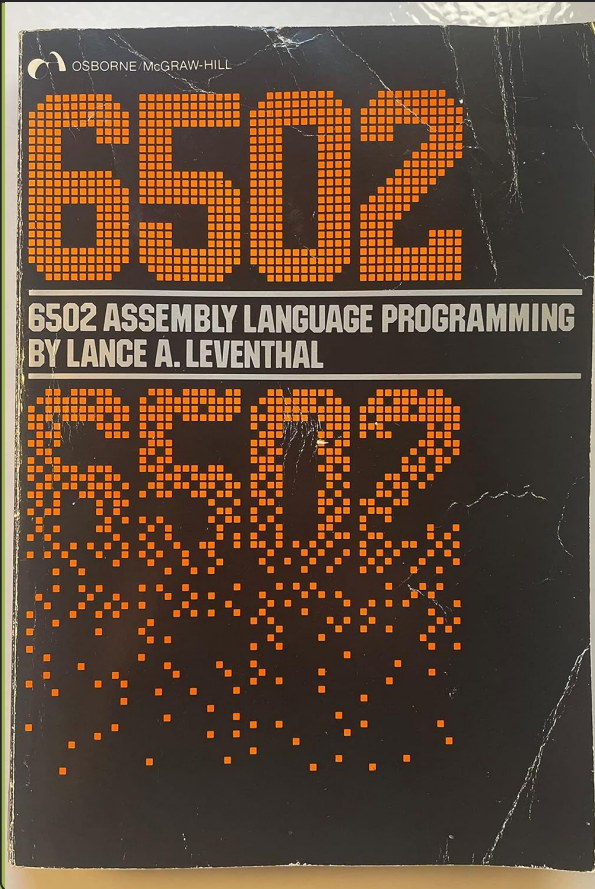


# NO OPERATING SYSTEM

# NO OPERATING SYSTEM

# NO OPERATING SYSTEM

...  
how do you  
dev?  
...



<https://skilldrick.github.io/easy6502/>

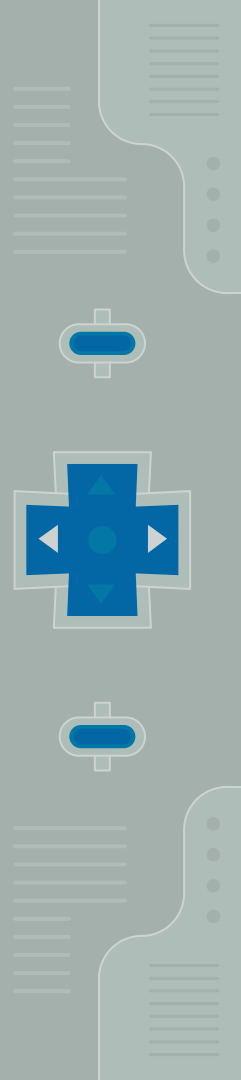
<https://codeburst.io/an-introduction-to-6502-assembly-and-low-level-programming-7c11fa6b9cb9>

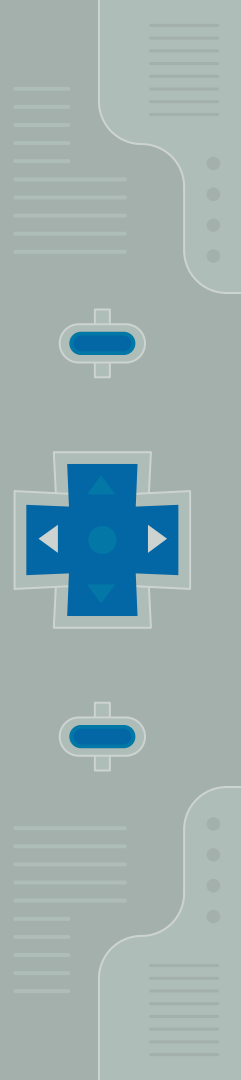
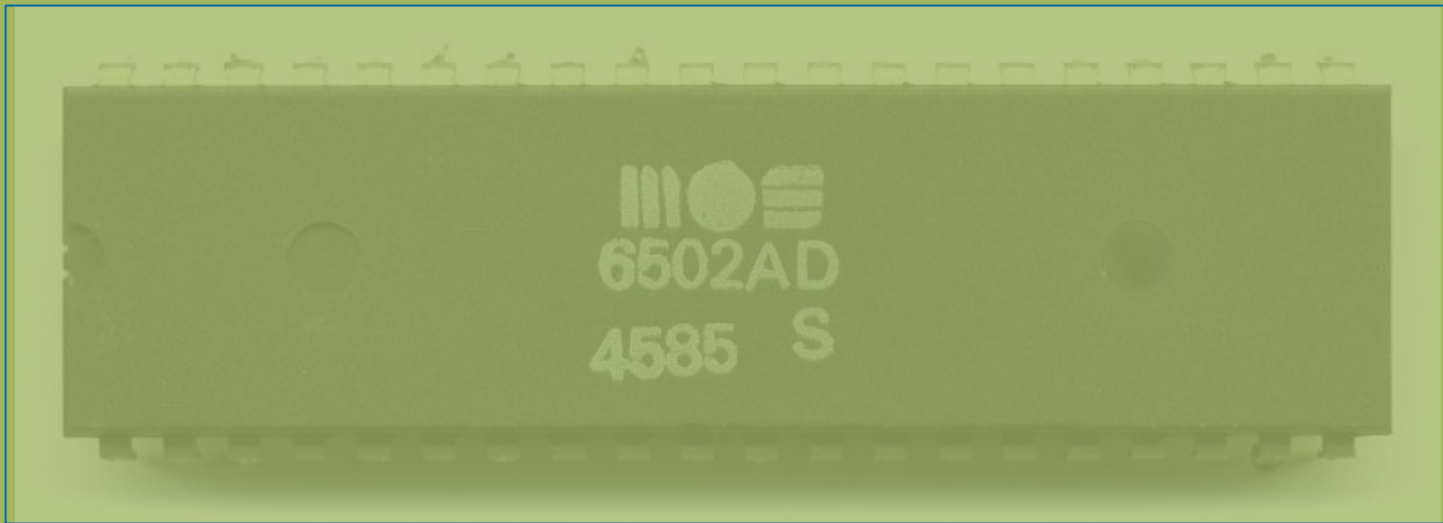
[https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/6502\\_Assembly](https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/6502_Assembly)

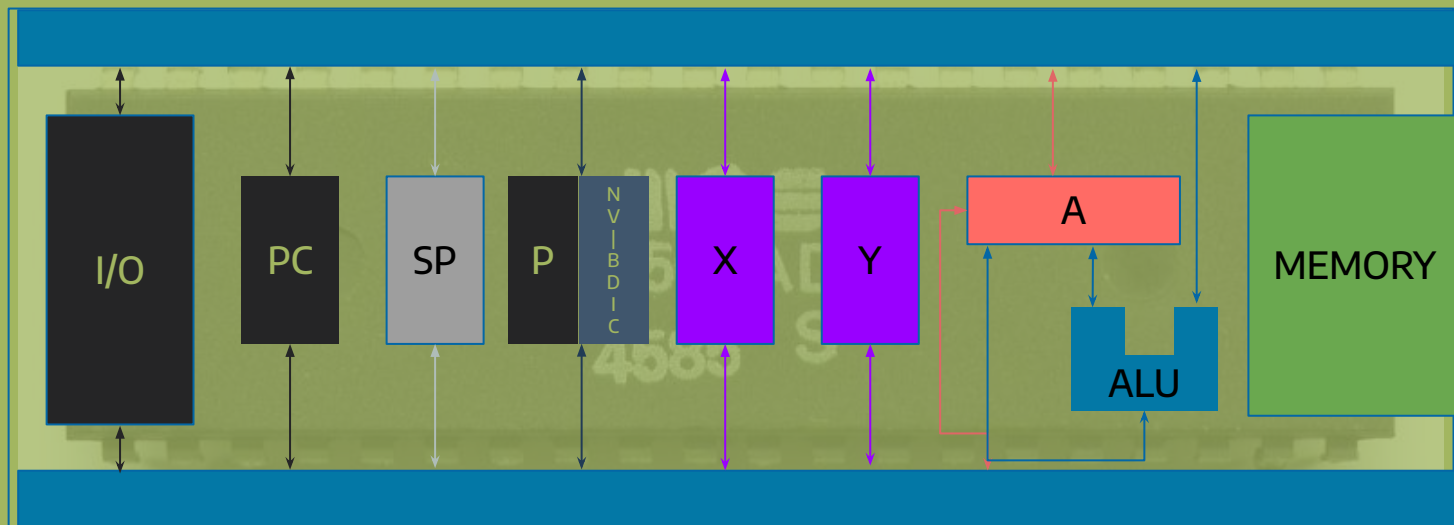
[https://github.com/LukeMcCann/Atari\\_AssemblyProjects](https://github.com/LukeMcCann/Atari_AssemblyProjects)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PxZGoiWvA4A>









PC - Program counter  
which line of code is being executed right now

```
LDA  ##01  
STA  $0200  
LDA  ##05  
STA  $0201  
LDA  ##08  
STA  $0202
```

<https://skilldrick.github.io/easy6502/>

```
LDA #$01  
STA $0200  
LDA #$05  
STA $0201  
LDA #$08  
STA $0202
```

LOAD Hex value 01 into  
the 'A' register

LOAD Hex value 05 into  
the 'A' register

LOAD Hex value 08 into  
the 'A' register

<https://skilldrick.github.io/easy6502/>

```
LDA #$01  
STA $0200  
LDA #$05  
STA $0201  
LDA #$08  
STA $0202
```

STORE the value in the  
'A' register at memory  
location 0200

STORE the value in the  
'A' register at memory  
location 0201

STORE the value in the  
'A' register at memory  
location 0202

<https://skilldrick.github.io/easy6502/>

\$0201 \$0202

\$0200

→ LDA #\$01  
STA \$0200  
→ LDA #\$05  
STA \$0201  
→ LDA #\$08  
STA \$0202

Memory Locations: \$0200 to  
\$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different  
colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

→ LDA #\$01  
STA \$0200  
LDA #\$05  
STA \$0201  
LDA #\$08  
STA \$0202

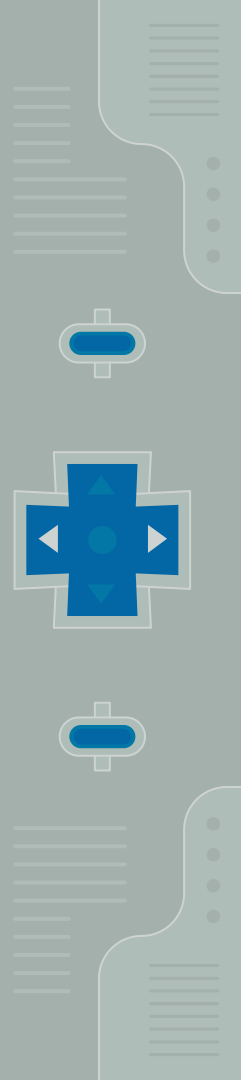
Memory Locations: \$0200 to  
\$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different  
colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0201 \$0202

\$0200





\$0201 \$0202

\$0200

→ LDA #\$01  
STA \$0200  
LDA #\$05  
STA \$0201  
LDA #\$08  
STA \$0202

Memory Locations: \$0200 to  
\$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different  
colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0201 \$0202

\$0200

→ LDA #\$01  
STA \$0200  
LDA #\$05  
STA \$0201  
LDA #\$08  
STA \$0202

Memory Locations: \$0200 to  
\$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different  
colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0201 \$0202

\$0200

```
LDA  ##01
STA  $0200
→ LDA  ##05
STA  $0201
LDA  ##08
STA  $0202
```

Memory Locations: \$0200 to  
\$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different  
colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0201 \$0202

\$0200

```
LDA  ##01
STA  $0200
LDA  ##05
→ STA  $0201
LDA  ##08
STA  $0202
```

Memory Locations: \$0200 to  
\$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different  
colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0201 \$0202

\$0200

```
LDA  #$01
STA  $0200
LDA  #$05
→ STA  $0201
LDA  #$08
STA  $0202
```

Memory Locations: \$0200 to  
\$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different  
colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0201 \$0202

\$0200

```
LDA  ##01
STA  $0200
LDA  ##05
STA  $0201
LDA  ##08
STA  $0202
```

Memory Locations: \$0200 to  
\$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different  
colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0201 \$0202

\$0200

```
LDA  ##01
STA  $0200
LDA  ##05
STA  $0201
LDA  ##08
STA  $0202
```

Memory Locations: \$0200 to  
\$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different  
colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

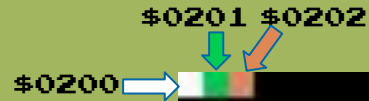
```
LDA  ##01
STA  $0200
LDA  ##05
STA  $0201
LDA  ##08
STA  $0202
```

Memory Locations: \$0200 to  
\$05ff

\$00 to \$0f represent 16 different  
colours  
(\$00 is black and \$01 is white),

\$05ff

\$0201 \$0202  
\$0200





WHY?

No...  
really..  
WHY?

6502  
was  
used in  
lots of  
systems



Acorn Atom



Acorn Electron



Apple I



Apple II



Apple IIe



Atari 2600



Atari 5200



Atari 7800



Atari 800



Atari Lynx



BBC Master



Baby! 1



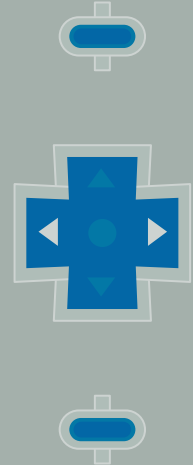
BBC Micro



Commodore PET



Commodore VIC-20



6502  
was  
used in  
lots of  
systems



Commodore 64



Commodore 128



Family Computer  
(Famicom)



Nintendo  
Entertainment  
System



Ohio Scientific  
Challenger 4P



Orao



Oric-1



Oric Atmos



TurboGrafx-16

6502  
was  
used in  
lots of  
systems



Family Computer  
(Famicom)



Nintendo  
Entertainment  
System



Ohio S  
Challen

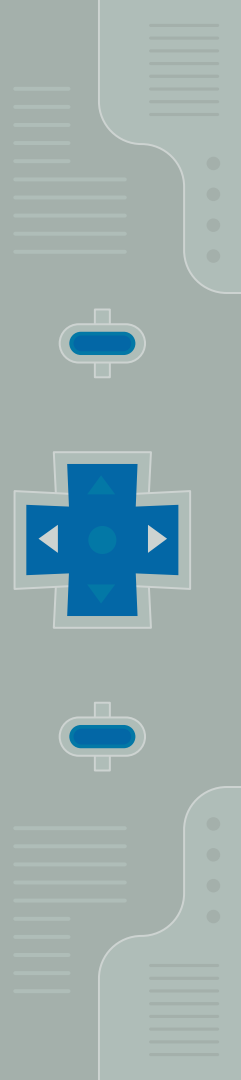


6502  
was  
used in  
lots of  
systems



06

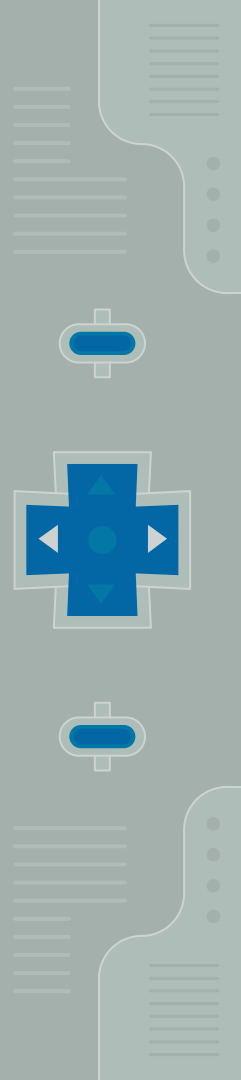
# BYO-Atari 2600 Game



Assembly is  
*simple* but  
confusing!



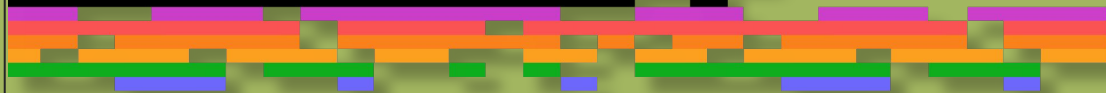
Luckily...  
We have a  
saviour



# Stella

A multi-platform Atari 2600 VCS emulator

<https://stella-emu.github.io/>



batari Basic

<https://github.com/batari-Basic/batari-Basic>

<https://www.randomterrain.com/atari-2600-memories-batari-basic-commands.html>

<https://alienbill.com/2600/basic/home.html>

Even more lucky...

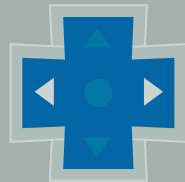
We have a  
Development  
Environment  
available

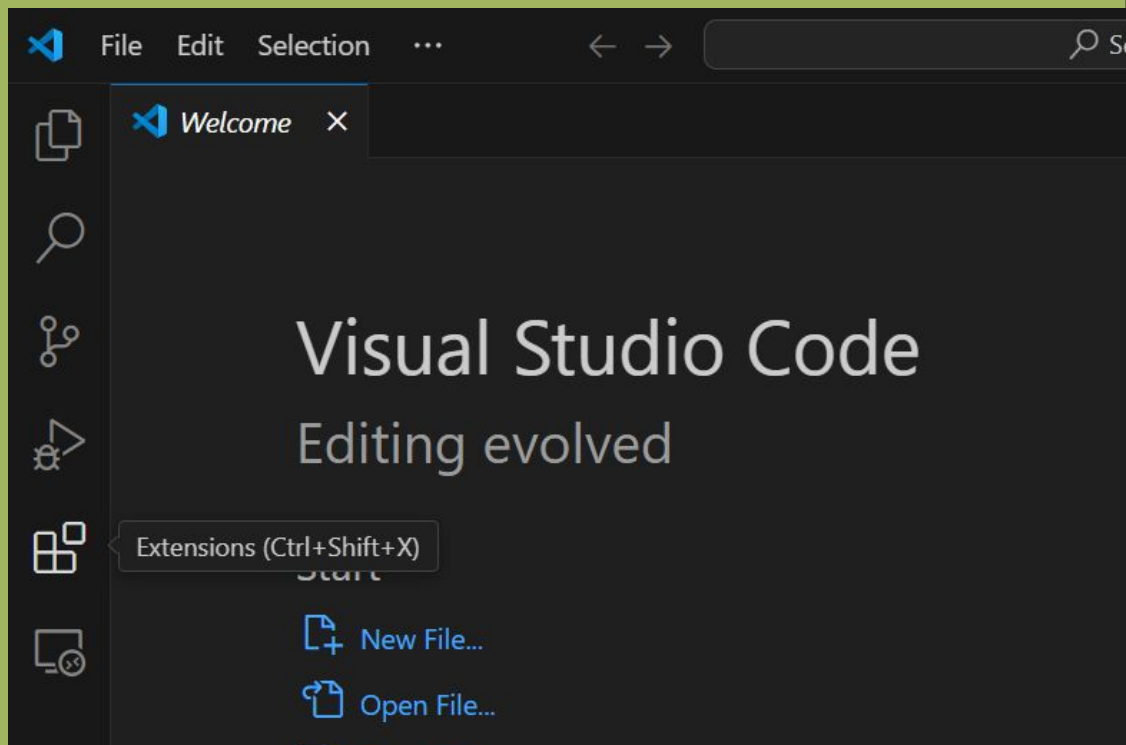


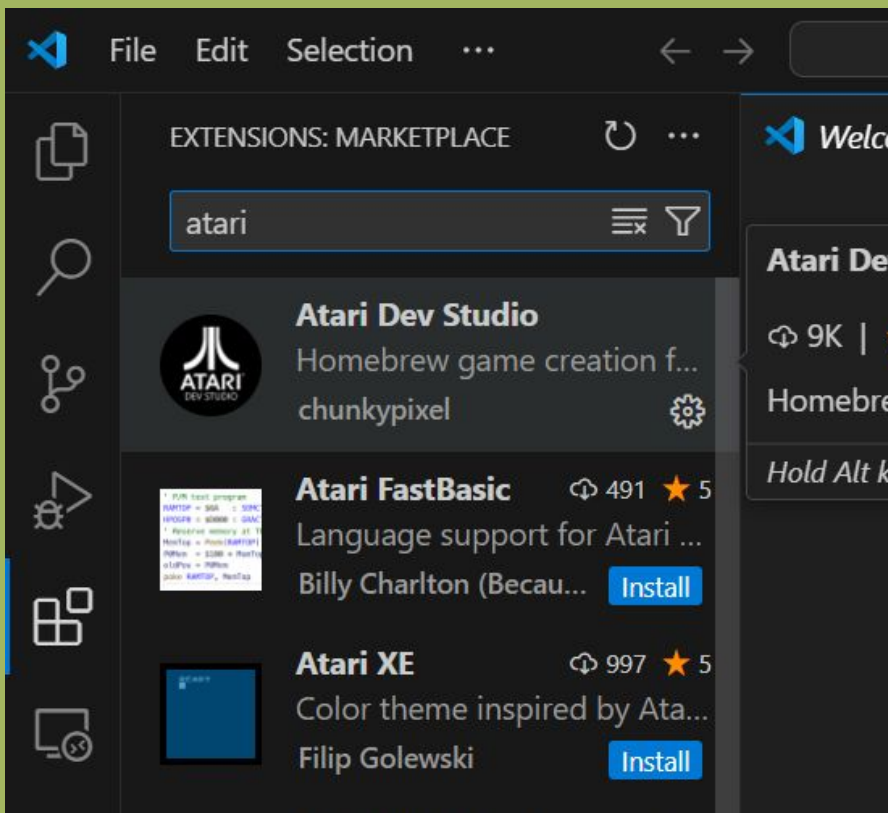
Visual Studio Code

**Install if  
you don't  
have it**

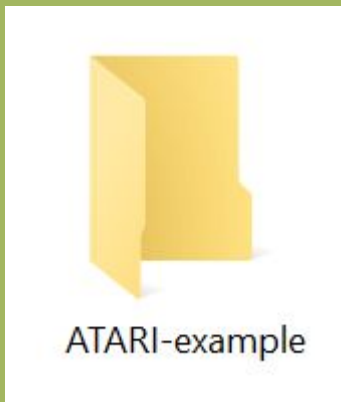
<https://code.visualstudio.com/>







ACTION



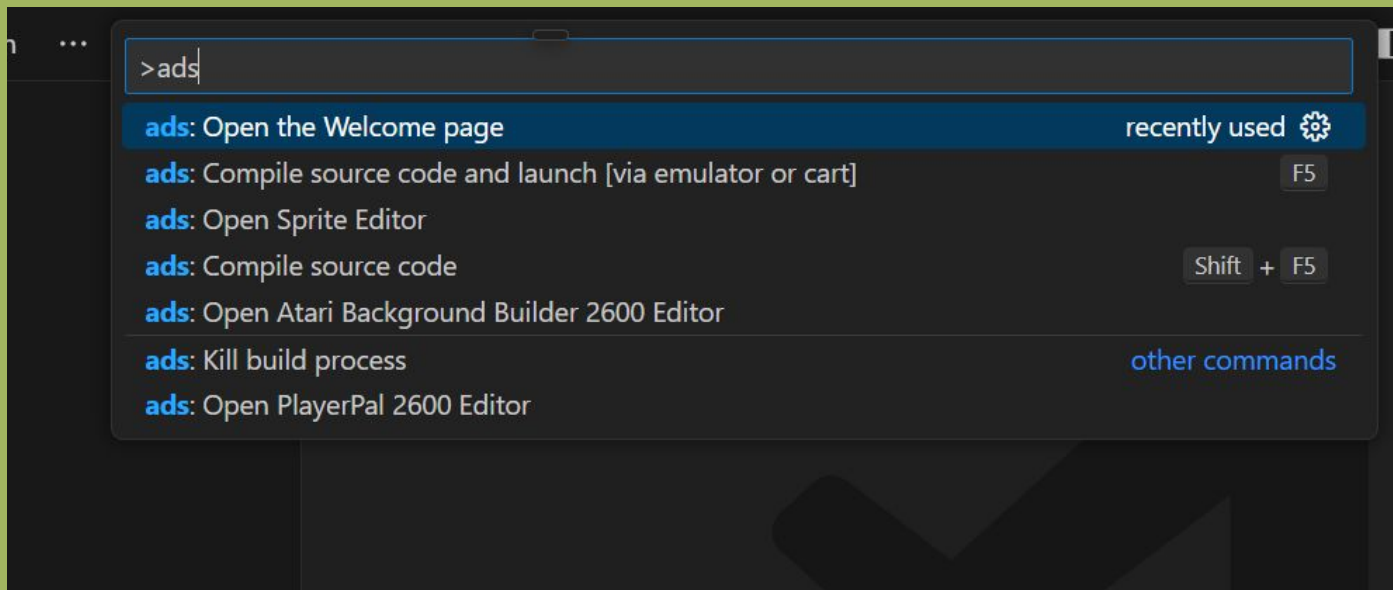
**Create a  
new empty  
folder  
somewhere**

**And open the folder in  
VS-Code**



# Ctrl-Shift-P

## Look for 'ads' select Open the Welcome Page

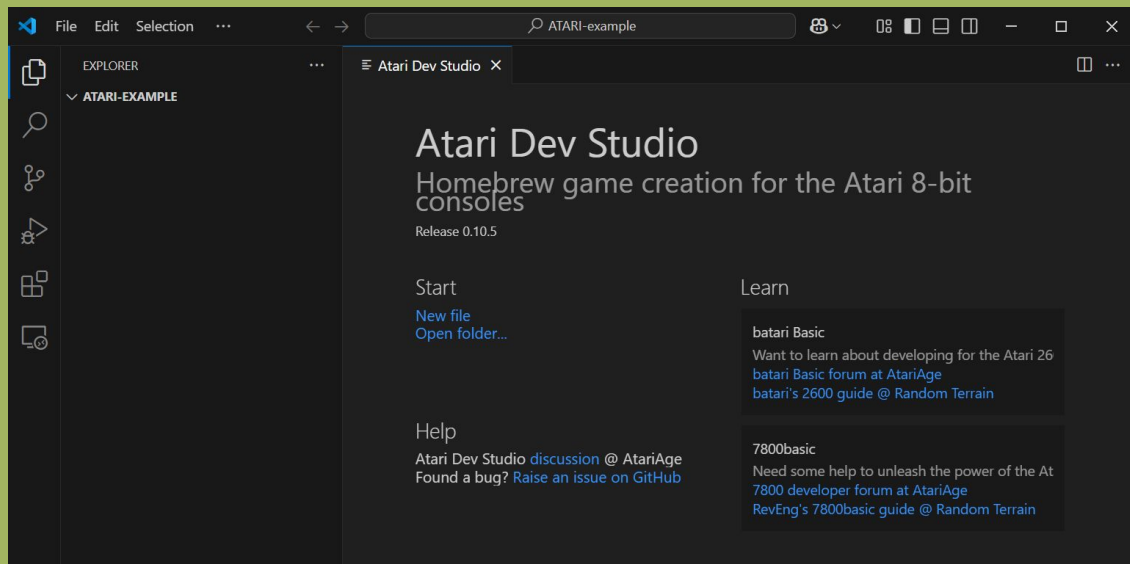






# Ctrl-Shift-P

## Look for 'ads' select Open the Welcome Page



ACTION

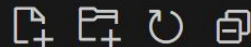


Create a new  
file ending  
with ".bas"

Write this code  
-->

Compile & Run  
(Press F5)

▼ ATARI-EXAMPLE



> bin

≡ 01\_colorflash.bas

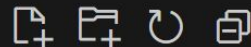
≡ 01\_colorflash.bas > ...

```
1      main
2          COLUBK=a
3          a = a+1
4          drawscreen
5          goto main
```



Create a new  
file ending  
with ".bas"

▼ ATARI-EXAMPLE



> bin

≡ 01\_colorflash.bas

Stella 7.0: "01\_colorflash.bas"

≡ 01\_colorflash.bas > ...

1 main

2 COLUBK=a

3 a = a+1

4 drawscreen

5 goto main

000000

ACTION



# Colors!

## Interactive tool:

[https://www.randomterrain.com/atari-2600-memories-tia-color-charts.html#ntsc\\_pal\\_color\\_conversion](https://www.randomterrain.com/atari-2600-memories-tia-color-charts.html#ntsc_pal_color_conversion)

### NTSC (128 unique colors)

Color Value: \$00

	0	2	4	6	8	A	C	E
0								
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
A								
B								
C								
D								
E								
F								

### PAL (104 unique colors)

Color Value: \$00

	0	2	4	6	8	A	C	E
0								
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
A								
B								
C								
D								
E								
F								



# Let's make a sprite!

## Set Color before Drawing

(like a paint program, select color then draw)

Atari Sprites max: 8x192 px  
Pixels are binary (on/off)

2 Player Sprites only  
player0 and player1

```
player0:  
  %00000000  
  %00000000  
  %01100110  
  %01000010
```

end



0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

ACTION



main

COLUBK=\$02

COLUP0=\$28

player0x=50

player0y=80

drawscreen

goto main

Set BG colour

player0:

%00000000

%00000000

%01100110

%01000010

%01100010

%00100100

%00100100

%00100100

%01011010

%01111110

%01100110

%01100110

%01100110

%01100110

%01111110

%00011000

end



## Create your own sprite!

main

COLUBK=\$02

COLUP0=\$28



Set Player0 colour

player0x=50

player0y=80

drawscreen

goto main

player0:

%00000000

%00000000

%01100110

%01000010

%01100010

%00100100

%00100100

%00100100

%01011010

%01111110

%01100110

%01100110

%01100110

%01100110

%01111110

%00011000

end



```
main
```

```
COLUBK=$02
```

```
COLUP0=$28
```

```
player0x=50
```

```
player0y=80
```

```
drawscreen
```

```
goto main
```

← Set Player0 x-pos

← Set Player0 y-pos

```
player0:
```

```
%00000000
```

```
%00000000
```

```
%01100110
```

```
%01000010
```

```
%01100010
```

```
%00100100
```

```
%00100100
```

```
%00100100
```

```
%01011010
```

```
%01111110
```

```
%01100110
```

```
%01100110
```

```
%01100110
```

```
%01100110
```

```
%01111110
```

```
%00011000
```

```
end
```



Stella 7.0: "02\_playersprite.bas"



player0:

```
%00000000  
%00000000  
%01100110  
%01000010  
%01100010  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%01011010  
%01111110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01111110  
%00011000
```

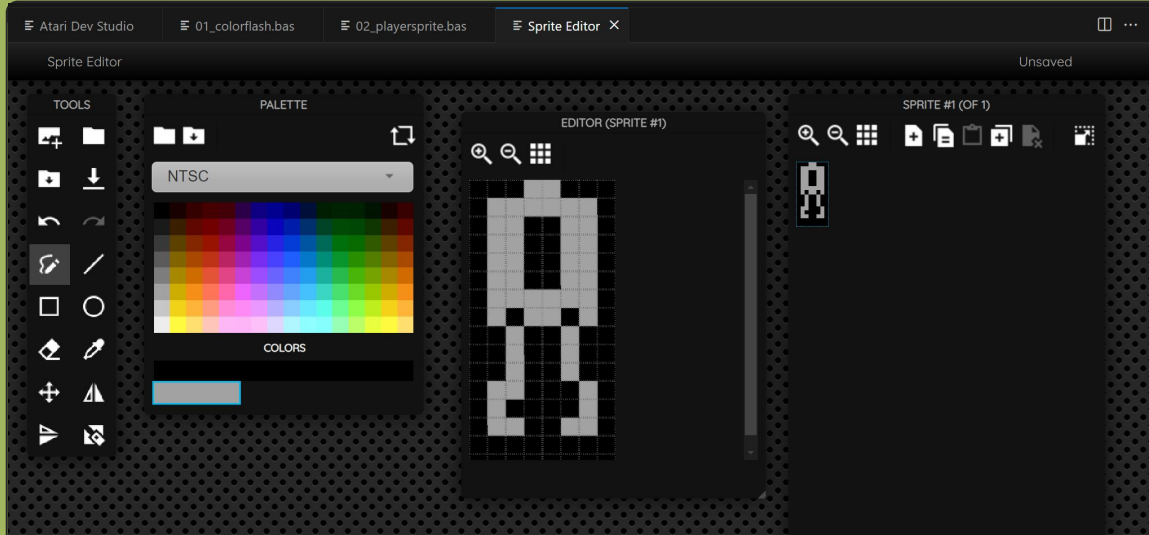
end

main

```
COLUBK=$02  
COLUP0=$28
```

```
player0x=50  
player0y=80  
drawscreen  
goto main
```

ACTION



player0:

```
%00000000  
%00000000  
%01100110  
%01000010  
%01100010  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%00100100  
%01011010  
%01111110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01100110  
%01111110  
%00011000
```

end

ACTION

## Export 2600 sprites

Select the source language format required then copy or export to file the generated code.

☒ Selected sprite

Export the selected sprite currently chosen in the Editor window.

☐ All sprites

Export all sprites in your project into a single package.

batari Basic

```
rem Created using Atari Dev Studio
rem batari Basic format (bottom to top)
```

```
spritel:
```

```
%00000000
%00000000
%01100110
%01000010
%01100010
%00100100
%00100100
%00100100
%01011010
%01111110
%01100110
%01100110
%01100110
%01100110
%01100110
```

Copy to clipboard

0:

```
000000
000000
100110
000010
100010
100100
100100
100100
011010
111110
100110
100110
100110
100110
111110
011000
```



## ACTIONS:

### Create your own Sprite

- what happens if you make too many columns?
- How big can you make a sprite?
- Can you find the origin of the (x,y) coordinates of the player?
  - Test by placing it at various locations

